

Appendix S1: Table - Number of NCEMSF agencies in states included in analysis, by state and responder level

State	Number Agencies of Agencies	First Responder	BLS (EMT)	ILS (AEMT)	ALS (Paramedic)
Alabama	1	1	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	2	0	2	0	0
Connecticut	5	1	4	0	0
Delaware	1	0	1	0	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	1	0	1	0	0
Kentucky	5	3	1	0	1
Maine	8	1	5	0	2
Maryland	6	3	2	0	1
Massachusetts	24	7	17	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1	1	0	0	0
Minnesota	4	0	4	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0
New Hampshire	7	1	4	1	1
New Jersey	7	1	6	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0
New York	44	6	34	1	3
North Carolina	8	4	4	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	8	0	5	1	2
Oklahoma	2	2	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	23	5	16	0	2
Rhode Island	4	0	3	0	1
South Carolina	3	1	0	1	1
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	2	0	0	2

Utah	2	0	2	0	0
Vermont	4	0	1	0	3
West Virginia	2	1	1	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0
DC	3	1	2	0	0
Total:	161	42	115	4	19